

before the expiration of that limited period of time.

Program means a postsecondary educational program offered by an institution of higher education that leads to an academic or professional degree, certificate, or other recognized educational credential.

Programmatic accrediting agency means an agency that accredits specific educational programs that prepare students for entry into a profession, occupation, or vocation.

Representative of the public means a person who is not

(1) An employee, member of the governing board, owner, or shareholder of, or consultant to, an institution or program that either is accredited by the agency or has applied for accreditation;

(2) A member of any trade association or membership organization related to, affiliated with, or associated with the accrediting agency; or

(3) A spouse, parent, child, or sibling of an individual identified in paragraph (1) or (2) of this definition.

Secretary means the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Education or any official or employee of the Department acting for the Secretary under a delegation of authority.

State means a State of the Union, American Samoa, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, Guam, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, the Virgin Islands, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands.

Teach-out agreement means a written agreement between accredited institutions that provides for the equitable treatment of students if one of those institutions stops offering an educational program before all students enrolled in that program complete the program.

Vocational education means an instructional program, below the bachelor's level, designed to prepare individuals with the skills and training required for employment in a specific trade, occupation, or profession related to the instructional program.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1099b)

§ 602.3 Organization and membership.

(a) The Secretary recognizes only the following categories of accrediting agencies:

(1) A State agency that—

(i) Has as a principal purpose the accrediting of institutions of higher education, higher education programs, or both; and

(ii) Has been listed by the Secretary as a nationally recognized accrediting agency on or before October 1, 1991;

(2) An accrediting agency that—

(i) Has a voluntary membership of institutions of higher education;

(ii) Has as a principal purpose the accrediting of institutions of higher education and that accreditation is a required element in enabling those institutions to participate in programs authorized under this Act; and

(iii) Satisfies the “separate and independent” requirements contained in paragraph (b) of this section;

(3) An accrediting agency that—

(i) Has a voluntary membership; and

(ii) Has as its principal purpose the accrediting of higher education programs, or higher education programs and institutions of higher education, and that accreditation is a required element in enabling those institutions or programs, or both, to participate in Federal programs not authorized under this Act; and

(4) An accrediting agency that, for purposes of determining eligibility for Title IV, HEA programs—

(i)(A) Has a voluntary membership of individuals participating in a profession; or

(B) Has as its principal purpose the accrediting of programs within institutions that are accredited by another nationally recognized accrediting agency; and

(ii)(A) Satisfies the “separate and independent” requirements contained in paragraph (b) of this section; or

(B) Obtains a waiver from the Secretary under paragraph (d) of this section of the “separate and independent” requirements contained in paragraph (b) of this section.

(b) For purposes of this section, “separate and independent” means that—

(1) The members of the agency's decision-making body—who make its accrediting decisions, establish its accreditation policies, or both—are not elected or selected by the board or chief executive officer of any related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization;

(2) At least one member of the agency's decision-making body is a representative of the public, with no less than one-seventh of the body consisting of representatives of the public;

(3) The agency has established and implemented guidelines for each member of the decision-making body to avoid conflicts of interest in making decisions;

(4) The agency's dues are paid separately from any dues paid to any related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization; and

(5) The agency's budget is developed and determined by the agency without review by or consultation with any other entity or organization.

(c) The Secretary considers that any joint use of personnel, services, equipment, or facilities by an accrediting agency and a related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization does not violate the provisions of paragraph (b) of this section if—

(1) The agency pays the fair market value for its proportionate share of the joint use; and

(2) The joint use does not compromise the independence and confidentiality of the accreditation process.

(d)(1) Upon request of an accrediting agency described in paragraph (a)(4) of this section, the Secretary waives the "separate and independent" requirements of this section if the agency demonstrates that—

(i) The agency has been listed by the Secretary as a nationally recognized agency on or before October 1, 1991; and

(ii) The existing relationship between the agency and the related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization does not compromise the independence of the accreditation process.

(2) To demonstrate that the existing relationship between the agency and

the related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization does not compromise the independence of the accreditation process, the agency must show that—

(i) The related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization plays no role in making or ratifying the accreditation decisions of the agency;

(ii) The agency has sufficient budgetary and administrative autonomy to carry out its accrediting functions; and

(iii) The agency provides to the related, associated, or affiliated trade association or membership organization only information it makes available to the public.

(3) An agency seeking a waiver of the "separate and independent" requirements contained in this section must apply for the waiver each time it seeks recognition or renewal of recognition by the Secretary.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1099b)

§ 602.4 Submission of information to the Secretary by recognized accrediting agencies.

Each accrediting agency recognized by the Secretary shall submit to the Secretary—

(a) Notice of final accrediting actions taken by the agency with respect to the institutions and programs it accredits;

(b) A copy of any annual report prepared by the agency;

(c) A copy, updated annually, of the agency's directory of accredited institutions and programs;

(d) A summary of the agency's major accrediting activities during the previous year (an annual data summary), if so requested by the Secretary to carry out the Secretary's responsibilities related to this part;

(e) Upon request of the Secretary, information regarding an accredited or preaccredited institution's compliance with its Title IV, HEA program responsibilities, including its eligibility to participate in Title IV, HEA programs, for the purpose of assisting the Secretary in resolving problems with the institution's participation in these programs;

(f) The name of any institution or program accredited by the agency that